

New Mexico Unit Listings

Volunteers

1st Regiment New Mexico Volunteer Infantry

Organized at Fort Union and Santa Fe, July 1 to August 13, 1861, until February 1862.

Colonel: Ceran St. Vrain, Christopher Carson

Lt. Colonel: Christopher Carson, José Francisco Chaves

Major: José Francisco Chaves, Arthur Morrison

Regimental Staff:

Chaplain: Damasio Taladrid

Adjutant: 1st Lt. Eben Everette

Sergeant Major: (unknown)

Quarter Master: Lt., Lawrence Murphy; Sgt, Paul Romel

Band: Leader, 2nd Lt. Lucien B. Jewell; Charles Hopping – Asst. Band Leader (?)

Field Music: Henry M. Holmes (probably a Chief Bugler); Ruperto Borgorquez replaced Holmes.

Ordnance: Sgt. Frederick Berger (later became 1st Sgt of Co. G)

Medical: Surgeon, J. M. Whitlock; Asst. Surgeon, J. H. Shout

Hospital Stewards: James W. Cadogan, John Drennan

Matrons: Georgianna Monteeth, Leonora Monteeth, María Sena

Company A: mounted, Captain José María Valdez, Francisco Gonzales, from Mora.

Valdez became a Lt. Col. in the 3rd Regiment and Gonzales was promoted from 1st Lt., 2nd Lt. Trinidad Lopez (later 1st Lt.), 2nd Lt. Edmund Arnoux,

Company B: foot, Captain Arthur Morrison, José Gutierrez, from Las Vegas. Morrison was promoted to Major and Gutierrez was promoted to Captain from 1st Lt., 2nd - 1st Lt. John B. Atkins

Company C: foot, Captain Francisco Abréu, 1st Lt. Nicolas (or Nicolás) Quintana, 2nd Lt. David McAllister

Company D: mounted, Captain Julian Espinosa, 1st Lt. Enrique P. Martin, 2nd Lt. Donaciano Montoya (& Co. H)

Company E: foot, Captain Albert Pfeifer, 1st Lt. Louis Dickens, 2nd Lt. Juan Gallegos

Company F: foot, Captain Jesús María Sena y Baca, 1st Lt. Pantaleon Archuleta (& Co. G), Lt. John B. Finet (or Finnet) (& Co. E), 2nd Lt. Andres Tapia

Company G: foot, Captain Louis Felsenthal from Santa Fe, Lt. Antonio Abeyta

Company H: foot, Captain Santiago Valdez. Valdez resigned later and 1st Lt. Edward Bergman became Captain. 2nd - 1st Lt. William H. Brooks, 2nd Lt. William H. Lent (& D apparently Lent and Montoya were swapped at some point), 2nd Lt. José Manuel Martínez

Company I: mounted, Captain Charles Deus from Santa Fe, 1st Lt. Bonifacio (or Bonifacio) Machowitz, 2nd Lt. Antonio Avan Gallegos

Company K: mounted, Captain Rafael Chacón from Taos and surrounding area, 1st Lt. Augustin P. Damours (resigned after Chacón beat him up for his constant racial slurs and cruelty to the men), 1st Lt. Martín Quintana, 1st Lt. Maxwell, 2nd Lt. Julian Solíz (Approximately 1,000 men)

2nd Regiment New Mexico Volunteer Infantry

Organized at Santa Fe and Albuquerque, July and August, 1861, until May 31, 1862.

Colonel: Miguel E. Pino

Lt. Colonel: Manuel A. Chaves, Jesús M Baca y Salazar

Major: Jesús M Baca y Salazar (promoted to Lt. Col.), Manuel D. Pino.

Regimental Staff:

Adjutant: Lt. William Brady, followed by Corydon E. Cooley

Chaplain: Alexander Garelachowski (Grechalowski?)

Quarter Master: 1st Lt. Corydon E. Cooley (later became adjutant)

Quartermaster Sgt: Morris Lull

Commissary Sgt.: Clemente P. Ortiz (later promoted to Lt. probably Quartermaster), Jesús María Aragon

Medical: Surgeon: A. L. Gray; Asst. Surgeon: S. Rankin;

Hospital Steward: Philip Walsh (or Welsh)

Sgt. Major: Percy J. Eyre (or Eyeris), later became a 2nd Lt., John Rogers followed as Sgt. Mjr.

Principal Musician: Esquipala Montoya (promoted from musician Co. A)

Company A: Captain Manuel D. Pino (later promoted to Major), Rafael Ortiz y Chaves

1st Lt.: Rafael Ortiz y Chaves (promoted to Captain), Clono y Sanches, John Lewis (from Co. B), 2nd Lt.: Rafael Ortiz y Pineda, Pedro Sanches (promoted from Sgt. to 2nd Lt.)

Company B: Captain José D. Sena (promoted to Major after Valverde, José María Sánchez, 1st Lt.: José María Sánchez, José Trujillo, 2nd Lt.: Nicolás Hodt, promoted from 1st Sgt. Co. C) 2nd Lt. John Lewis (or Louis or Luis), 2nd Lt. José Trujillo (promoted to 1st Lt.)

Company C: Captain: Manuel Baca y Delgado, 1st Lt.: Aniseto Abeyta (EA), Jacob Stenger, 2nd Lt. Jacob Stenger (or Stigner, promoted to 1st Lt.)

Company D: Captain: Gregorio Otero, 1st Lt. Saturinio Baca (DA), 2nd Lt. Antonio Mejicano (or Mexicano)

Company E: Captain Román Baca, 1st Lt. David D. McAllister (EA), 1st Lt. Candelario Garcia, 2nd Lt. Celso Cuellar Medina

Company F: Captain Ethan Eaton, 1st Lt. Pedro Sossalo, 2nd – 1st Lt. William Ayers (FBD)

Company G: Captain Anastacio Garcia, 1st Lt. John R. Johnson, 2nd Lt. Magdalena Calderon

Company H: Captain Juan Labadi, 1st Lt. Manuel Olona, 2nd Lt. Diego Sisneros

Company I: Captain Ildefonso Hay (ID), 1st Lt. José Barrios (IDF), 2nd Lt. Martin Quintana (IHD)

Company K: Captain Marcos Baca y Padilla, 1st Lt. Joseph Bell, 2nd Lt. Alexander Dearmond

(Approximately 1,000 men)

3rd Regiment New Mexico Mounted Volunteers

Organized at Fort Union and Albuquerque, August 30 to October 10, 1861, until May 31, 1862.

Colonel: José Guadalupe Gallegos

Lt. Col.: José María Valdez

Major: Luis Baca, Faustino Baca y Ulibarri

Regimental Staff:

Adjutant: John W. Staton, (later) William McLaughlin

Chaplain:

Quarter Master: (unknown)

Quartermaster Sgt: Manuel Baca (H), Francis Moore (A)

Commissary Sgt.: Valentine Basquez

Medical: Surgeon: Asst. Surgeon:

Hospital Steward: Gottfried Gauss

Sgt. Major: William McLaughlin (later Adjutant), Christian Wishler

Principal Musician:

Company A: Captain William Mortimore, (later Manuel Ortiz was promoted to captain after Mortimore was wounded at Valverde), 1st Lt. Telesforo Salazar, 2nd Lt. John Dalton, Lt. Juan José Herrera

Company B: Captain Ricardo Branch, 2nd Lt. Manuel S. Mondragon, 2nd Lt. Pedro Monquillo

Company C: Captain Pedro Sánchez, 1st Lt. Inocencio Martínez, 1st Lt. William B. Russell, 2nd Lt. Leodsio Lucero

Company D: Captain Severiana Martínez, 1st Lt. Juaquin Trujillo, 2nd Lt. Hurbano Lucero

Company E: Captain José Esquibel, 2nd Lt. Francisco Ulibarri

Company F: Captain John Brosee, 1st Lt. Sacramento Montoya

Company G: Captain Juan Sarracino, 1st Lt. Alfredo Branch (G), 1st Lt. Juan Torres, 2nd Lt. Francisco Pena

Company H: Captain Pablo S. Martínez, 1st Lt. Miguel Rivera, Lt. Francisco Griego, 2nd Lt. Ignacio Sena

Company K: Captain Tomas Valencia, 1st Lt. Vicente Trujillo, 2nd Lt. Lorenzo Montoya

Company L: Captain Santiago Gonzales, 1st Lt. Charles LaRouge, 1st Lt. Pedro Sánchez, Lt. Santiago Garcia

(Approximately 1,000 men; organized at Fort Union August 30 to Sept 10 1861;

discharged May 31 1862; there was no Company I; unlisted company officers: 1st Lt.

John Carmedy (or Carmody) – he transferred to the 4th Regiment, 2nd Lt. José Cordova

(I), 1st Lt. Jesús Luna, 2nd Lt. Francisco Salazar)

(Approximately 1,000 men)

4th Regiment New Mexico Mounted Volunteers

Organized at Fort Union in September to February, 1861, until May 31, 1862.

Colonel Gabriel Paul

Major Adolf (Adolph) Mayer

Regimental Staff:

Adjutant: 1st Lt. Nathaniel M. Macrae

Commissary: 1st Lt. Eugene McSweeney

Surgeon: Milnor Rudulf (later became a field Lt.?), (later) Allen F. Peck

Asst. Surgeon: Alfred A. Craine

Company A: Captain Julian C. Shaw, Lt. Bernarido (Bernacido?) Salasar

Company B: Captain Julius, Lt. John Thompson, Arageny Perea, Lt. Robert S. Underhill

(also served with Company C)

Company C: Captain Alonzo Adams, Captain John Thompson, 1st Lt. Anisto (Esteban?)

Salazar, 2nd Lt. Francis McCabe

Company D: Captain Juan José Herrera, Lt. Edward Shoemaker, Lt. Regino Ulibarri

Company E: 1st Lt. George W. Cook (also served with Company D)

Company F: (possibly) Captain Buenaventura Lovato, 1st Lt. John Carmody

(About 450 men)

5th Regiment New Mexico Mounted Volunteers

Organized in Albuquerque November, 1861, until May 31, 1862.

Colonel Benjamin Roberts

Regimental Staff:

Aide-de-camp: William W. Mills

Adjutant: Charles Meinholt (Meinhold)

Quartermaster: Lt. Joseph Berney

Company A: Captain Saturnino Barrientos, 2nd Lt Nepomuseno Luera

Company B: Captain Santiago L Hubbell, 1st Lt. Charles M. Hubbell, 2nd Lt. José Chaves

y Chaves

(About 200 men)

Militia

1st NM Militia Division

Organized at large in November 1861; discharged February 1862.

Colonel: Manuel Armijo

Lt. Colonel: Diego Archuleta

Company A: Captain Louis W. Leroux, Captain José Ignacio Martínez, 1st Lt. José Mestos, 2nd Lt. Lorenzo Romero (perhaps one of these captains actually belonged to E or F)

Company B: Captain Juan de Jesús Martínez, 1st Lt. Nasario Lucero, 2nd Lt. Albino Vigil

Company C: Captain Juan Luis Gallegos, 2nd Lt. Pablo Garcia, 2nd Lt. Frederick Schoenor (transferred to Company F). This company appears to have been disbanded with men transferred to other companies.

Company D: Captain Anisilo (or Aniselo) Valdez, 1st Lt. Gabriel Jeantet, 2nd Lt. William Hirsch

Company E: Lt. Gabriel Lucero (one of the captains listed for Co. A was probably captain of this company)

Company F: 1st Lt. Thomas R. Smith, 2nd Lt. Frederick Shoerner (transferred from company C)

(About 500 men; Lt. Hlad Romero's company is not listed, perhaps he was the unit adjutant).

2nd NM Militia Division

Organized in January 1861, until February 28, 1862 (a portion of the mounted troops surrendered at Socorro on February 25, 1862).

Colonel: Nicolás Pino

Lt. Colonel: Jesús María Baca y Salazar

Major: Charles Emil Wesche, Ramon Sena y Rivera

Regimental Staff:

Quartermaster: Lt. Maurice Schwarzkopf

Company A: foot, Captain Antonio Sena

Company B: foot, Captain José E. Duran

Company C: mounted, Captain Ramon Sena y Rivera

Company D: mounted, Captain Velasquez, (company dissolved and incorporated into two other companies)

Company E: mounted, Captain José Merced Sánchez

Company F: mounted, Captain Benigno Valdez

Company G: mounted, Captain Juan de Jesús Valdez

Company H: mounted, Captain Atanacio Ulivarre

Company I: mounted, Captain Celso Baca

Company J: mounted, Captain José Cruz Gutierrez, 1st Lt Antonio Armijo (deserted)

Lieutenants identified by Wesche but not prescribed to specific companies: Lt. Cecilio Robles, Lt. Francisco Ortiz, Lt. Herrera, Lt. J. Dolores Garcia, Lt. Carlos Conklin, and Lt. Tucker.

(approximately 410 men; 280 mounted, 130 foot; This division is not listed in the soldier/sailor database so numbers are very difficult to determine - at least one source says they had 300 mounted men and the two foot companies had over 100 men each).

3rd NM Militia Division (Perea's Battalion)

Organized at large November through January, 1861, until February, 1862.

Lt. Colonel: Francisco Perea

Battalion Staff: (not listed)

Captain Juan de Dias (Dios?) Baca

Captain Francisco Montoya

Captain John R. Hubbell

Captain Francisco Aragon

Captain Augusto Del Balle

(Approximately 500 men; not listed as belonging to specific companies)

Independent Companies

Barrientos' Independent Mounted Company

Organized for three months.

Captain: Saturnino Barrientos

Duran's Independent Company Militia

Organized for three months.

Captain: José E. Duran

1st Lt. Francisco Ortez (Ortiz?) y Salazar, 2nd Lt. Carlos Conklin

(About 50 men)

Gonzales' Independent Company - Nov 23 1861 to Feb 28 1862

Organized at Fort Craig, November 23, 1861, until February 28, 1862.

Captain: Nestor Gonzales

1st Lt. Francisco Gabaldon, 2nd Lt. Greganio Chaves

(About 70 men)

Graydon's Independent Company (1st Co.)

Organized November 1861, until January 31, 1862.

Captain: Paddy Graydon

1st Lt. Philip Gonzales, 2nd Lt. -1st Lt. Juan Arroyo

(About 65 men; the men were recruited at Lemitar and organized at Fort Craig November 1861 for three months, mustered out in early February 1862)

Graydon's Independent Company (2nd Co.)

Organized February 9, 1862, until April 29, 1862.

Captain: Paddy Graydon

1st Lt. Philip Gonzales, 2nd Lt. -1st Lt. Juan Arroyo, 2nd Lt. John Longmuir

(About 85 men)

Hubbell's Independent Mounted Company

Organized at Albuquerque, July 23, 1861, until October 30, 1861.

Captain: Santiago (James) L Hubbell

1st Lt. Charles M. Hubbell, 2nd Lt. Francisco Aragón

Mink's Independent Company

Organized at Santa Fe, July 20, 1861, until October 29, 1861.

Captain: John H. Mink

1st Lt. Felipe Sánchez (Sánchez), 2nd Lt. Matías Medina

(About 90 men)

Ortiz y Alarid's Independent Company

Organized at Santa Fe, December 10, 1861, until February 28, 1862.

Captain Gaspar Ortiz y Alarid

1st Lt. Eduardo Miller, 2nd Lt. Juan Antonio Atencio

Lt. José de la Cruz Ramirez (also listed as a private)

(About 125 men; possibly 2 separate companies, or two companies at separate times)

Perea's Independent Company

Organized in 1862.

Captain José L. Perea

(About 45 men)

Romero's Independent Company Militia Infantry

Captain José Guadalupe Romero

1st Lt. Carlos Casados, 2nd Lt. Francisco Segura

(About 115 men; this was probably Company G of the 1st Militia Division above)

Sena's Independent Mounted Company

Organized for two months.

Captain: Antonio Sena

Lt. Ceselia Robles, Lt. Thomas S. Tucker

(About 60 men)

Simpson's Independent Company Mounted Spies and Guides

Captain William D. Simpson

1st Lt. Hannibal H. Holford, 2nd Lt Antonio Mascarenas

(About 45 men)

Tafoya's Independent Company Militia

Organized at Fort Craig, November 20, 1861, until February 28, 1862.

Captain Luis Tafoya (Tafayolla)

1st Lt. Francisco Armijo, 2nd Lt. Camillo Joyollo

Vigil's Independent Mounted Company

Organized at Santa Fe, July 12, 1861, until October 12, 1861.

Captain: Antonio María Vigil

1st Lt.: Jesús María de Herrera, 2nd Lt.: Henry Clay Pike

(About 80 men)